# BEFORE THE ENVIRONMENTAL APPEALS BOARD UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, D.C.

CAA Appeal No. 12-01

#### **EXHIBITS**

- A. Letter dated May 21, 2012, from Navajo Nation EPA to Peabody Western Coal Company.
- B. Letter dated July 5, 2012, from Peabody Western Coal Company to Navajo Nation EPA.
- C. Letter dated August 21, 2012, from Navajo Nation EPA to Peabody Western Coal Company.
- D. Administrative Permit Amendment, dated August 31, 2012.

# EXHIBIT A

Letter dated May 21, 2012, from Navajo Nation EPA to Peabody Western Coal Company.



### BEN SHELLY PRESIDENT REX LEE JIM VICE PRESIDENT

Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency - Office of the Executive Director Post Office Box 339, Window Rock, AZ 86515 • Bldg # 2695 Window Rock Blvd Telephone (928) 871-7692, Fax (928) 871-7996 www.navajonationepa.org

G. Bradley Brown, President Peabody Western Coal Company 3001 West Shamrell Boulevard Flagstaff, AZ 86011

Re:

Final Permit Decision on Title V Operating Permit for the Peabody Western

Coal Company - Kayenta Complex, NN-OP 08-010

Dear Mr. Brown:

Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 71.11(1)(5) and the Part 71 Delegation Agreement between US EPA Region IX and Navajo Nation EPA, this letter constitutes notice of the final permit decision by Navajo Nation EPA regarding Title V Operating Permit No. NN-OP 08-010, issued by Navajo Nation EPA to Peabody Western Coal Company on April 14, 2011.

As you are aware, Peabody's petition for review of Conditions III(B), IV(C), IV(D), IV(E), IV(G), IV(H), IV(I), IV(K), IV(L), and IV(Q) of the permit was denied by the Environmental Appeals Board ("EAB") on March 13, 2012. On April 17, 2012, the EAB denied Peabody's motion for reconsideration of the EAB's decision. The motion for reconsideration did not state the effective date of the final order, see 40 C.F.R. § 71.11(1)(6). Therefore, the permit conditions at issue became effective on March 13, 2012. All other provisions of the permit became effective on April 14, 2011.

If you have any questions or comments regarding this action, please contact Anoop Sukumaran at 928-729-4094 or asukumaran@navajo-nsn.gov.

MAY 2 1 2012

Date

Stepken B. Étsitty, Executive Director

Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency

Deborah Jordan, Director, EPA Region IX Air Division cc: Geoffrey Glass, EPA Region IX Air Division Ivan Lieben, Asst. Regional Counsel, EPA Region IX

Noah Smith, EPA Region IX ORC

# EXHIBIT B

Letter dated July 5, 2012, from Peabody Western Coal Company to Navajo Nation EPA.



# **Peabody Western Coal Company**

July 5, 2012

#### Via FEDX 2nd Day Mail

Ms. Charlene Nelson Air Quality Control Operating Permit Program Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency Route 112 North, Bldg. #2837 P. O. Box 529 Fort Defiance, AZ 86504



Re: Final Permit Decision on Title V Operating Permit for Peabody Western Coal Company – <u>Kaventa</u> Complex, NN-OP <u>08-010</u>

Dear Ms. Nelson:

Per my phone conversation with you on June 26, 2012, Peabody Western Coal Company (PWCC) hereby notifies the Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency (NNEPA) that PWCC never received a hard copy of the Title V Operating Permit #NN-OP 08-010 as specified in your May 21, 2012 email (Enclosure 1). Per your June 26, 2012 email (Enclosure 2), you confirmed the NNEPA had not sent a hard copy of this announcement and permit to PWCC, but that it was now being mailed promptly. PWCC received this permit package on June 28, 2012 (Enclosure 3).

As a matter of record, I also take this time to point out the following mistakes in NNEPA's May 21, 2012 transmittal letter that accompanied the Title V Permit document that PWCC received on June 28, 2012.

- PWCC's original renewal permit was issued on December 7, 2009 and became effective 30 days later on January 6, 2010.
- PWCC challenged ten conditions based on the Navajo Nation Operating Permit Regulations (NNOPR), thereby staying only the effectiveness of those 10 NNOPR-based conditions. Therefore, all other permit conditions, including those same 10 conditions that are also based on Part 71, became effective on January 6, 2010 and have remained effective ever since. This is counter to the April 14, 2011 date specified in NNEPA's May 21, 2012 letter.
- Finally, PWCC does not concur with your statement that "the permit conditions at issue became effective on March 13, 2012. Contrary to your analysis, 40 CFR 71.11(I)(6) speaks to the effective date of the Board's final order and not to the date of the final permit decision.

Should NNEPA require any further details from PWCC at this time, please do not hesitate to contact me at (928) 913-9230.

Respectfully,

Gary W. Wendt Manager Permits SW

my W. Wendt

Enclosures (3)

C: B. Dunfee (PIC)
M. Shepherd (PWCC-KC)

# EXHIBIT C

Letter dated August 21, 2012, from Navajo Nation EPA to Peabody Western Coal Company.



Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency - Office of The Executive Director

P.O. Box 339 Window Rock, AZ 86515 • Bldg # 2695 Window Rock Blvd.

Tel: 928. 871.7692 Fax: 928.871.7996 Email Address: www.navajonavajoepa.org

August 21, 2012

Mr. Gary W. Wendt Manager Permits SW Peabody Western Coal Co. P.O. Box 650 Kayenta, AZ 86033

Re: Peabody Western Coal Co. - Kayenta Complex, NN-OP 08-010

Dear Mr. Wendt:

Thank you for your letter of July 5, 2012, regarding the final Part 71 permit for Peabody Western Coal Company ("PWCC") - Kayenta Complex (NN-OP 08-010). It appears there may be some misunderstandings about the permit which we would like to clarify.

Your letter states that you did not receive a copy of the permit along with the letter we emailed to you on May 21, 2012. NNEPA had already sent a copy of the permit to PWCC by letter dated April 14, 2011, which letter advised PWCC of NNEPA's revised final permit decision following the remand of the original permit by the EPA Environmental Appeals Board ("EAB") in *Peabody Western Coal Co.*, CAA Appeal No. 10-01, 14 E.A.D. \_\_ (Aug. 13, 2010). *See* 40 C.F.R. § 71.11(*l*)(5)(iii).

NNEPA's May 21, 2012 letter notified PWCC of NNEPA's final permit decision following the EAB's denials of PWCC's petition for review and motion for reconsideration regarding the final revised permit issued on April 14, 2011. See 40 C.F.R. § 71.11(*l*)(5)(i); Peabody Western Coal Co., CAA Appeal No. 11-01, 15 E.A.D. \_\_ (March 13, 2012); *id.* (motion for reconsideration denied April 17, 2012). Since the EAB denied both PWCC's petition for review and its motion for reconsideration concerning various conditions of the revised final permit, the permit issued on April 14, 2011 did not change and there was no reason or obligation for NNEPA to send you another copy of the permit. (We did, however, send another copy of the permit to you as a courtesy on June 26, 2012, as you acknowledge.)

Regarding the effective date of the permit, although the permit was first issued on December 7, 2009 it was subsequently remanded "in its entirety" by the EAB pursuant to NNEPA's request for a voluntary remand. *Peabody Western Coal Co.*, No., CAA Appeal No.

Mr. Gary W. Wendt August 21, 2012 Page 2

cc:

10-01, 14 E.A.D. \_\_ (Aug. 13, 2010), slip op. at 14. The EAB found that the permit would not be final and effective until NNEPA issued a final permit decision upon completion of the remand proceedings pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 71.11(*l*)(5)(iii), *see* slip op. at 14 (referencing the *amicus curiae* brief of EPA Region 9 at 4-5), and stated that PWCC could file a new petition for review (which could reassert objections made in CAA Appeal No. 10-01 as well as asserting new objections regarding any changes made to the permit) following issuance of the revised final permit decision on remand. Therefore, the effective date of the PWCC permit, other than the contested conditions, is May 14, 2011, 30 days after service of NNEPA's notice of the revised final permit decision. 40 C.F.R. § 71.11(*l*)(2). We apologize for any confusion on this issue caused by NNEPA's letters.

The effective date of the contested permit conditions is less clear. The relevant Part 71 regulations are 40 C.F.R. § 71.11(l)(2), (5)(i), and (6), and there appears to be some ambiguity as to how these provisions should be read together, resulting in different effective dates. The latest possible effective date, however, would have been June 20, 2012 (30 days after service of the notice of decision pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 71.11(l)(2) and (5)(i)), and therefore, under any possible interpretation of the regulations, the conditions are now effective.

Finally, it is NNEPA's position that the challenged permit conditions were stayed in their entirety pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 71.11(2)(ii), not just the portions of them relating to the Navajo Nation Operating Permit Regulations. It would be too burdensome administratively for a permitting authority to have to determine which parts of a permit term or condition were being challenged and which were not.

If you have any further questions regarding this permit, please feel free to contact Anoop Sukumaran at (928)-729-4094 or <a href="mailto:asukumaran@navajo-nsn.gov">asukumaran@navajo-nsn.gov</a>.

Sincerely,

Eugenia Quintana

Environmental Department Manager

Air & Toxics Department

Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency

Deborah Jordan, Director, EPA Region 9 Air Division Geoffrey Glass, EPA Region 9 Air Division Ivan Lieben, Assistant Regional Counsel, EPA Region 9

# EXHIBIT D

Administrative Permit Amendment, dated August 31, 2012.



## BEN SHELLY PRESIDENT REX LEE JIM VICE PRESIDENT

#### Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency - Office of the Executive Director

Post Office Box 339, Window Rock, AZ 86515 • Bldg # 2695 Window Rock Blvd Telephone (928) 871-7692, Fax (928) 871-7996

www.navajonationepa.org

#### TITLE V PERMIT TO OPERATE

PERMIT #:

FACILITY NAME:

LOCATION: KAYENTA

COUNTY:

STATE:

NN-OP 08-010

PEABODY WESTERN COAL COMPANY

-- KAYENTA COMPLEX

Navajo

ISSUE DATE:

**EXPIRATION DATE:** 

AFS PLANT ID:

PERMITTING AUTHORITY:

04/14/2011

04/14/2016

04-017-NAV01

NNEPA

**ACTION/STATUS: ADMINISTRATIVE AMENDMENT** 

G. Bradley Brown, President Peabody Western Coal Company 3001 West Shamrell Boulevard Flagstaff, Arizona 86001 (928) 913-9201

> Re: Administrative Permit Amendment to Clean Air Act Title V Operating Permit for Peabody Western Coal Company - Kayenta Complex; NN-OP 08-010

Dear Mr. Brown:

We are issuing an administrative amendment to the Clean Air Act Title V Operating Permit for Peabody Western Coal Company - Kayenta Complex to correct the Permit Issuance and Expiration Dates in light of the EPA Environmental Appeal Board's decision in Peabody Western Coal Co., CAA Appeal No. 11-01, and to change the Tribal and EPA Permit Contact information listed in Section I. NNEPA has made this administrative amendment pursuant to NNOPR § 405(C).

We have enclosed the Table of Contents and Section I of the amended permit for your information. Please note that the changes made in the permit will not affect the permit terms and conditions that became effective April 14, 2011 and expire on April 14, 2016. A copy of this administrative permit amendment is also being provided to EPA Region IX, pursuant to NNOPR § 405(C) and 40 C.F.R. § 71.7(d). If you have any questions regarding this matter, please contact Anoop Sukumaran at (928) 729-4094 or asukumaran@nayajo-nsn.gov.

AUG 3 1 2012

Date

Executive Director

Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency



## BEN SHELLY PRESIDENT REX LEE JIM VICE PRESIDENT

#### Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency - Air Quality Control/Operating Permit Program

Post Office Box 529, Fort Defiance, AZ 86504 • Rt.112 North, Bldg # 2837 Telephone (928) 729-4096, Fax (928) 729-4313, Email airquality@navajo-nsn.gov www.navajonationepa.org/airquality.html

#### TITLE V PERMIT TO OPERATE

PERMIT #:

FACILITY NAME:

LOCATION:

COUNTY:

STATE:

NN-OP 08-010

PEABODY WESTERN COAL COMPANY

KAYENTA

-- KAYENTA COMPLEX

ISSUE DATE:

EXPIRATION DATE:

AFS PLANT ID: PERMITTING AUTHORITY:

04/14/2011

04/14/2016

04-017-NAV01 NNEPA

ACTION/STATUS: FINAL PART 71 OPERATING PERMIT

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abbreviations and Acronyms

#### I. Source Identification

#### II. Requirements for Specific Units

- A. NSPS General Provisions
- B. NSPS Requirements
- C. Monitoring Requirements
- D. Recordkeeping Requirements
- E. Operational Flexibility

#### III. Facility-Wide or Generic Permit Conditions

- A. Recordkeeping Requirements
- B. Reporting Requirements
- C. Stratospheric Ozone and Climate Protection
- D. Asbestos from Demolition and Renovation
- E. Compliance Schedule
- F. Chemical Accident Prevention
- G. Permit Shield

#### IV. Title V Administrative Requirements

- A. Fee Payment
- B. Blanket Compliance Statement
- C. Compliance Certifications
- D. Duty to Provide and Supplement Information
- E. Submissions
- F. Severability Clause
- G. Permit Actions
- H. Administrative Permit Amendments
- I. Minor Permit Modifications

- J. Group Processing of Minor Permit Amendments
- K. Significant Modifications
- L. Reopening for Cause
- M. Property Rights
- N. Inspection and Entry
- O. Emergency Provisions
- P. Transfer of Ownership or Operation
- Q. Off Permit Changes
- R. Permit Expiration and Renewal

#### Abbreviations and Acronyms

Administrator Administrator of US EPA

AR Acid Rain

ARP Acid Rain Program

CAA Clean Air Act [42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq.]
CAM Compliance Assurance Monitoring

CFR Code of Federal Regulations
EIP Economic Incentives Program

gal gallon

HAP Hazardous Air Pollutant

hp horse power hr hour

Id. No. Identification Number

ISO International Standards Organization

kg kilogram lb pound

MMBtu million British Thermal Units

mo month

NESHAP National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants

NNEPA Navajo Nation Environmental Protection Agency NNOPR Navajo Nation Operating Permit Regulations

NNADCR Navajo Nation Acid Deposition Control Regulations

NO<sub>X</sub> Nitrogen Oxides

NSPS New Source Performance Standards

NSR New Source Review PM Particulate Matter

PM-10 Particulate matter less than 10 microns in diameter

ppm parts per million

PSD Prevention of Significant Deterioration

PTE Potential to Emit

psia pounds per square inch absolute

RMP Risk Management Plan

SNAP Significant New Alternatives Program

SO<sub>2</sub> Sulfur Dioxide TPY tons per year

TSP Total Suspended Particulate

USEPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

VOC Volatile Organic Compounds

#### I. Source Identification

• Parent Company Name:

Peabody Holding Company, LLC

• Parent Company Mailing

701 Market Street

Address:

St. Louis, Missouri 63101-1826

• Plant Name:

Peabody Western Coal Company - Kayenta Complex

• Plant Location:

20 miles SSW of Kayenta, Arizona

• County:

Navajo, Arizona

• EPA Region:

9

• Reservation:

Navajo Nation

• Tribe:

Navajo & Hopi

• Company Contact:

Gary Wendt

Phone: (928) 677-5130

• Responsible Official:

G. Bradley Brown

Phone: (928) 913-9201

EPA Contact:Tribal Contact:

Geoffrey Glass Anoop Sukumaran Phone: (415) 972-3498 Phone: (928) 729-4094

• SIC Code:

1221

• AFS Plant Identification Number: 04-017-NAV01

• Description of Process: The facility is a surface coal mining operation.

• Significant Emission Units:

Unit ID	Unit Description	Maximum Capacity	Construction Date	Control Method	
J-28 Coal Processing Area at Kayenta Mine					
J28D	Two (2) bulldozing operations	4,500 hrs/yr	1984-1986	N/A	
J28	One (1) truck hopper	2,600 tons/hr*	1984-1986	Sprays and rain birds.	
Belt #1-N and Belt #1-S	Two (2) conveyors, from the stockpile K-5 truck hopper to the primary crusher	2,600 tons/hr (each)	1984-1986	Enclosure and sprays.	
J28	One (1) high sulfur reclaim hopper	2,600 tons/hr*	1984-1986	Sprays and rain birds.	
Belt #8	One (1) conveyor, from the stockpiles K-6 and K-6A truck hopper to the crusher	2,600 tons/hr	1984-1986	Enclosure and sprays.	
J28PC	Two (2) primary crushers	2,600 tons/hr*(eac h)	1984-1986	Enclosure and sprays.	
Belt #2	One (1) conveyor, from the primary crusher to the screen	2,600 tons/hr	1984-1986	Enclosure and sprays.	
J28S	One (1) double deck screen	2,600 tons/hr*	1984-1986	Enclosure and sprays.	